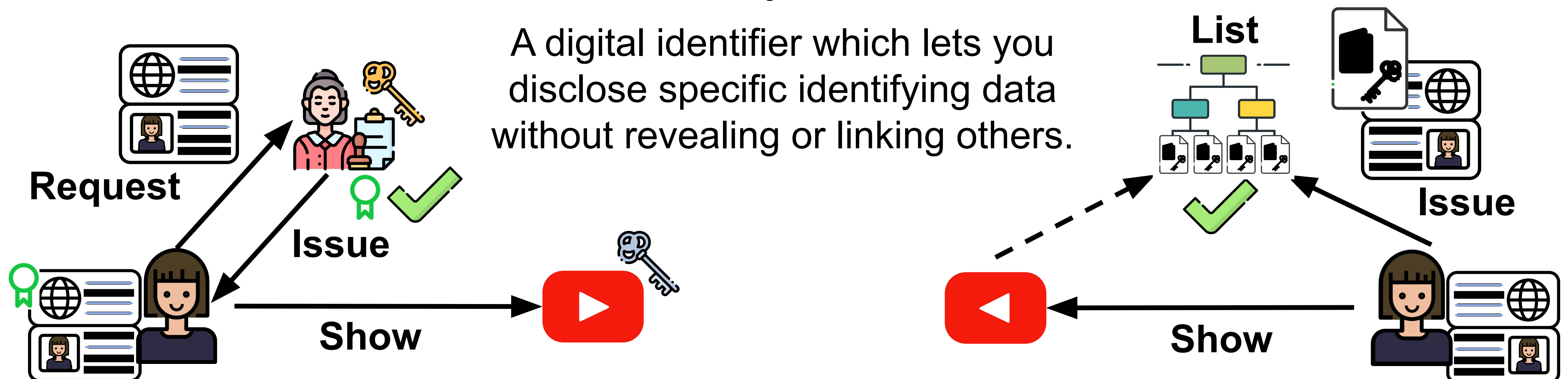


## zk-creds: Flexible Anonymous Credentials from zkSNARKs and Existing Identity Infrastructure

Michael Rosenberg, Jacob White, Christina Garman, Ian Miers  
 {white570,clg}@purdue.edu {micro,imiers}@umd.edu

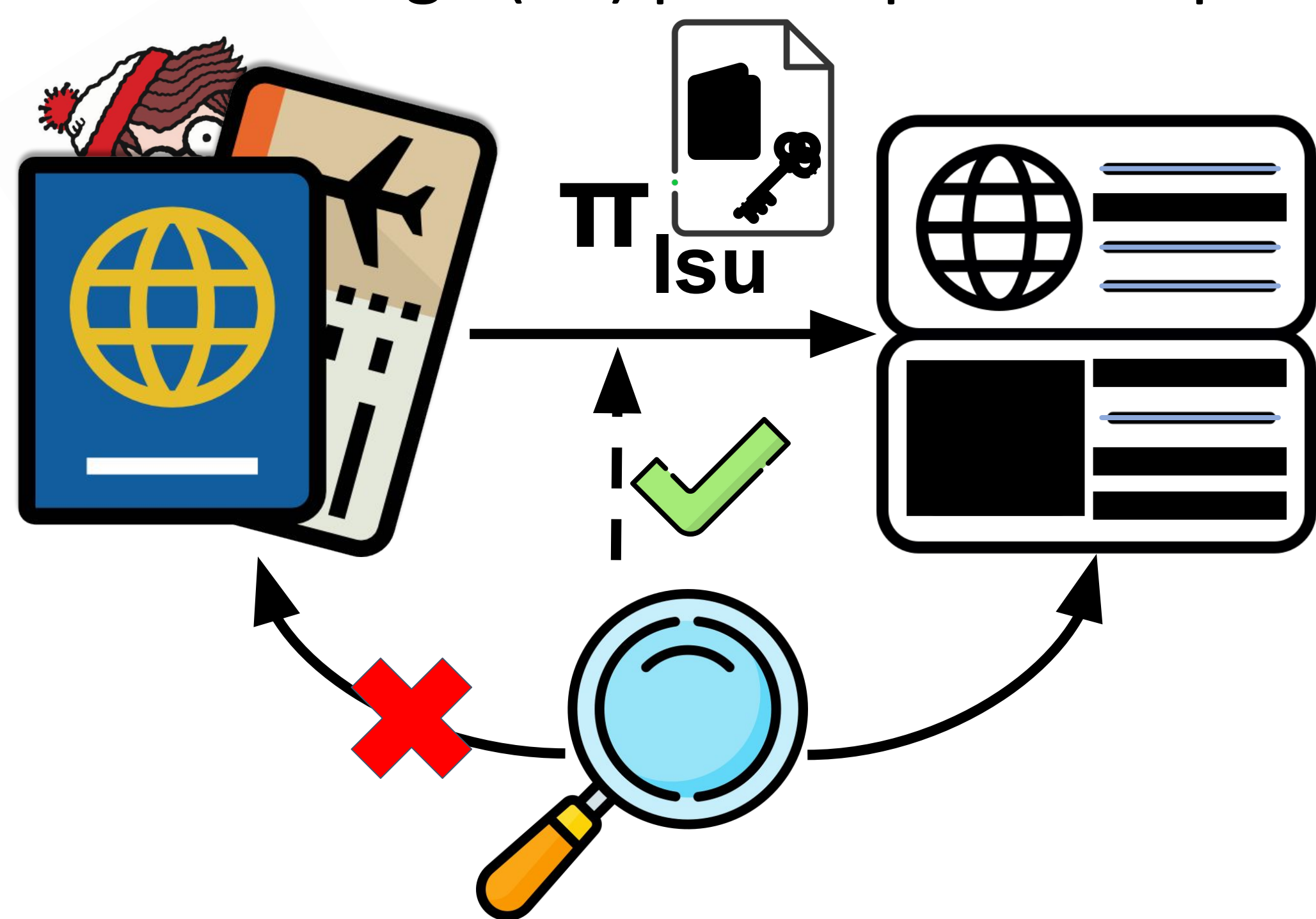
### What is an Anonymous Credential?

A digital identifier which lets you disclose specific identifying data without revealing or linking others.



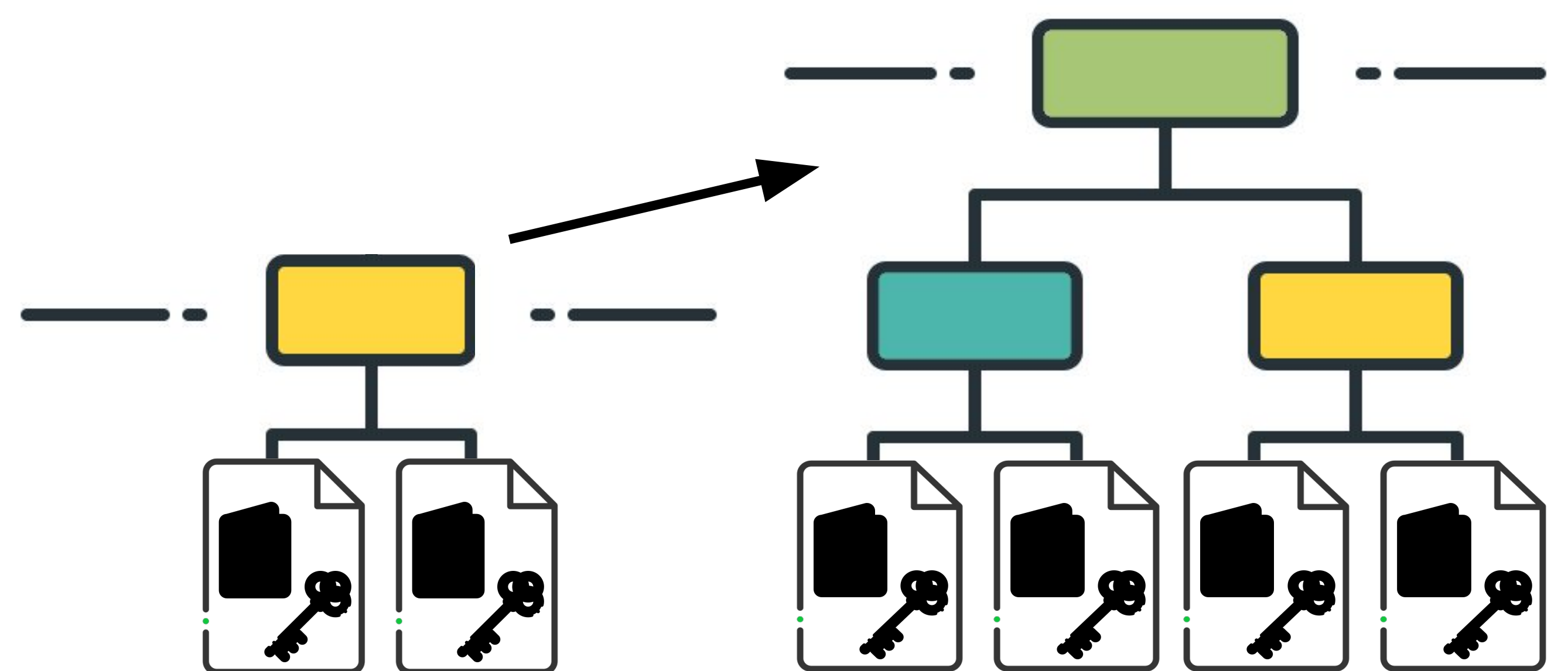
### Decoupling ID Assurance from Issuance

- Minimize burden of authorizing anonymous credentials & using customized cryptography
- Bootstrap from trusted identity documents
- Zero knowledge (ZK) proofs preserve privacy



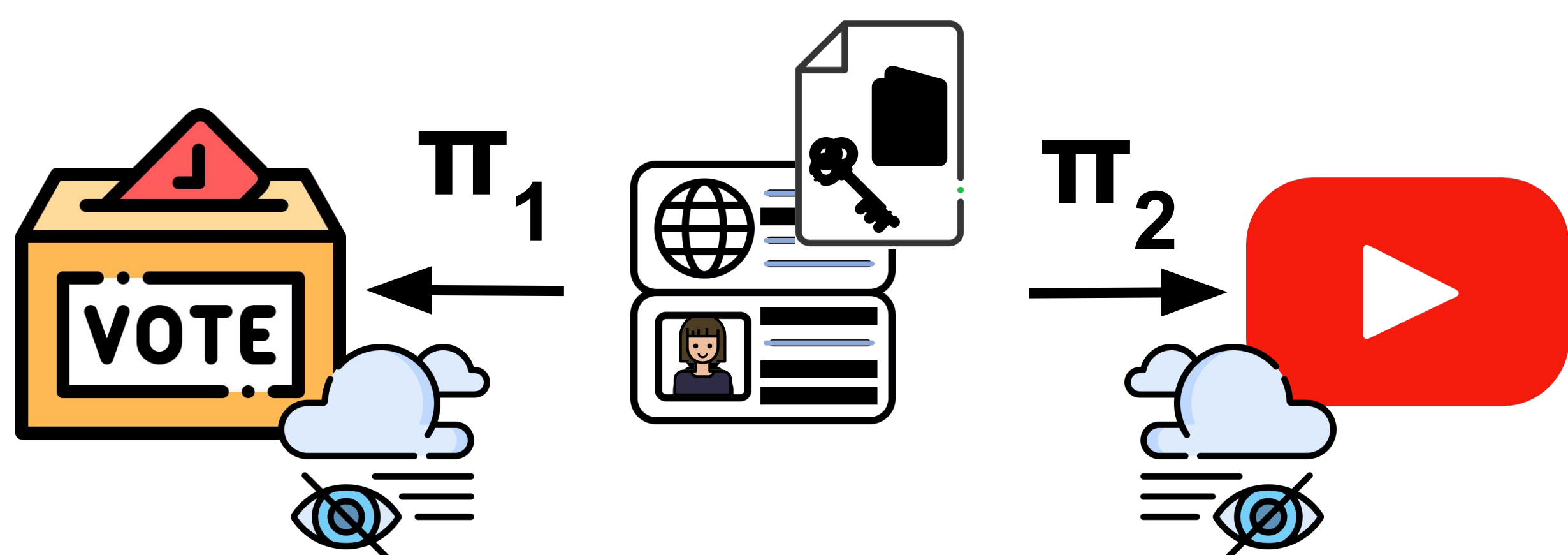
### Flexible & Auditable Issuance

- Auditable, verifiable issuance of ZK credentials
- Multi issuer, multi application interoperability
- Efficient, dynamic additions to membership list
- Privacy aware list publication and updates



### Complex & Composable Statements

- Leverage rich zkSNARK proof framework
- Gadgets: rate limiting, anti cloning, expiry, etc.
- Unlinkable shows of credential between apps



### Efficient & Open Source Libraries

- User friendly anonymous credentials API
- Combine & reuse slow proofs (e.g. membership)
- < 150 ms to show, < 5 ms to verify, ~ 1 KB proof size

	IssueReq	IssueGrant	ShowCred	ShowCred (full)	VerifyShow
Age-restricted vid.	1.97s	2ms	143ms	602ms	5ms
Entering a bar	1.97s	2ms	98ms	557ms	5ms
Client-opt. (C)	ShowCred		VerifyShow		Proof Size
Server-opt. (S)	C	C (full)	S	C S S (batch)	
Simple Possession	5ms	465ms	450ms	3ms	744B
Expiry	53ms	526ms	461ms	5ms	1.5ms 1.8 verifs/ms
Linkable Show	43ms	494ms	457ms		
Rate Limiting	60ms	507ms	461ms		
Clone Resistance	90ms	542ms	530ms		1064B 192B

